

BEGIN - DECEMBER 7, 1960

80.24-13581

A134

(250)

MOSCOW, DEC. 7 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PRESIDENT LIU SHAO-CHI DECLARED TODAY HIS COUNTRY AND THE SOVIET UNION STAND SHOULDER TO SHOULDER AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

LIU ALSO TOLD A FRIENDSHIP RALLY AT THE LENIN SPORTS PALACE THAT THE UNITY OF THE "SOCIALIST CAMP" MADE IT POSSIBLE TO AVOID WAR, "DESPITE THE ~~MAJOR~~ ^{HAND} ~~ARM~~ ^{AREAS} ~~ROLE~~ ^{RACE} OF THE UNITED STATES.

PRESIDENT LEONID I. BREZHNEV HEADED SOVIET DIGNITARIES AT THE MEETING. PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IS STILL BED RIDDEN WITH A CHEST COLD.

THE RALLY WAS JUST ONE OF THE MANY DEMONSTRATIONS FOLLOWING THE RECENT COMMUNIST SUMMIT MEETING AIMED AT SHOWING THE WORLD THE BONDS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA.

LIU EMPHASIZED THIS IN HIS SPEECH WHEN HE SAID "OUR COMMON ENEMIES, THE IMPERIALISTS HEADED BY THE U.S.A., ARE TRYING BY ALL MEANS TO UNDERMINE THE UNITY OF CHINA AND THE U.S.S.R. BUT THEY WILL NEVER SEE A BREAK BETWEEN OUR TWO PARTIES AND TWO GREAT NATIONS-- JUST AS THEY WILL NEVER SEE THE SUN RISE IN THE WEST."

BREZHNEV ALSO HAILED THE UNITY AND FRIENDSHIP OF CHINA AND THE U.S.S.R., BUT MADE NO ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES.

LIU STRONGLY DEFENDED THE CHINESE COMMUNES, A SYSTEM WHICH HAS OFTEN COME UNDER CRITICISM, AND POINTEDLY REMARKED: "THEY HAVE BEEN APPROVED BY 650 MILLION PEOPLE."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA DEVOTED TWO-THIRDS OF ITS FRONT PAGE TODAY TO A LYRICAL APPRAISAL OF THE COMMUNIST SUMMIT CONFERENCE MANIFESTO. IT SAID A CONCLUSION WHICH CAN BE DRAWN IS THAT "THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IS ON A GREAT UPSWING," ADDING: "IT HAS BECOME THE MOST INFLUENTIAL POLITICAL FORCE OF OUR TIME AND THE MOST IMPORTANT FACTOR OF SOCIAL PROGRESS."

ED1058AES

A59

(260)

BY JOHN RODERICK

TOKYO, DEC. 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY INTERPRETED THE 81-NATION MOSCOW DECLARATION AS A "FIGHTING PROGRAM" FOR COMMUNIST SEIZURE OF POWER THROUGH UNITED FRONT GOVERNMENTS IN NEWLY-EMERGING NATIONS OF AFRICA, ASIA AND LATIN AMERICA.

IT SAID THE DECLARATION PLACES BEFORE COMMUNISTS IN THOSE COUNTRIES "THE FIGHTING TASK OF FOUNDING NATIONAL, DEMOCRATIC (COMMUNIST) STATES AND STRIVING FOR A FUTURE OF NON-CAPITALIST DEVELOPMENT. THE STATEMENT

POINTS TO THE NECESSITY OF ESTABLISHING IN THESE COUNTRIES A BROAD NATIONAL, DEMOCRATIC UNITED FRONT THAT INCLUDES THE NATIONAL BOURGEOISIE.

IT ADDED THAT THE THREE-WEEK MOSCOW MEETING OF RED LEADERS LAID DOWN "THE CORRECT POLICY" TO ADOPT TOWARDS THE NATIONAL NON-COMMUNISTS WHO WOULD BE ALLOWED TO PARTICIPATE IN THESE GOVERNMENTS, "TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE LATTER'S PROGRESSIVE AS WELL AS COMPROMISING CHARACTER."

THE FIRST CHINESE REACTION TO THE DECLARATION WAS CONTAINED IN AN EDITORIAL IN THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

"THE STATEMENT," SAID THE PEOPLE'S DAILY, "IS NOT ONLY AN IMPORTANT LANDMARK IN THE NEW UPSURGE IN THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT, BUT WILL CERTAINLY BECOME ALSO A POWERFUL IMPETUS FOR THE ASIAN, AFRICAN AND LATIN AMERICAN PEOPLES IN THEIR STRUGGLE TO WIN VICTORY IN THE NATIONAL AND DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTION."

THE PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID THE MANIFESTO ALSO WAS A DIRECTIVE FOR COMMUNISTS TO ASSUME LEADERSHIP OF WORKERS MOVEMENTS EVERYWHERE "IN WAGING ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL STRUGGLES."

WHILE CONCEDED THAT WAR WITH THE WEST WAS NOT "FATALLY INEVITABLE," AN APPARENT WITHDRAWAL FROM THEIR EARLIER POSITION, THE CHINESE SAID THE CONFERENCE HELD THAT AS LONG AS IMPERIALISM EXISTS "THERE WILL ALWAYS BE SOIL FOR AGGRESSIVE WAR."

PL642AES

A9

AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, DEC. 7 (AP)-PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S ILLNESS WAS OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED TONIGHT AS THE GRIPPE, OR FLU.

FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT WHEN HE STEPPED BEFORE THE MICROPHONE AT A KREMLIN RECEPTION FOR PRESIDENT LIU SHAO-CHI OF COMMUNIST CHINA--ONE OF THE MANY FUNCTIONS KHRUSHCHEV HAS MISSED SINCE SATURDAY.

AFTER THE EXCHANGE OF TOASTS FOR LIU, MIKOYAN SAID:

"YOU PROBABLY WONDER WHY A PERSON WHO IS SO FOND OF MAKING SUCH GREAT TOASTS IS ABSENT TODAY, ESPECIALLY WHEN HE COULD TOAST THE GREAT SOVIET-CHINESE FRIENDSHIP."

MIKOYAN SMILED AND CONTINUED:

"BUT COMRADE KHRUSHCHEV HAS SLIGHT TROUBLE WITH THE GRIPPE (INFLUENZA). AND THE GRIPPE IS STRONGER THAN HUMAN WILL. HE COULD HAVE OVERCOME THIS TROUBLE IF THE DOCTORS HAD PERMITTED. BUT THEY DID NOT LET HIM COME. THEY ARE STRONGER THAN THE GRIPPE, AND HE HAD TO STAY IN BED."

MOST OF THE AUDIENCE HAD KNOWN FOR TWO DAYS THAT THE 66-YEAR-OLD PREMIER WAS ILL, ALTHOUGH NOTHING HAD APPEARED IN SOVIET NEWSPAPERS. CONCLUDING HIS BRIEF STATEMENT, MIKOYAN SAID:

"COMRADE KHRUSHCHEV HAS ASKED ME TO MAKE A TOAST HERE TO THE GREAT SOVIET-CHINESE UNBREAKABLE FRIENDSHIP, AND PERSONALLY TO COMRADES MAO TZE-TUNG, LIU SHAO-CHI, CHOU EN-LAI, AND CHU TEH. SO LET'S FULLFILL HIS WISH."

THE AUDIENCE RAISED THEIR GLASSES. FROL R. KOZLOV, A SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, LED THE APPLAUSE THAT FOLLOWED MIKOYAN'S SPEECH.

AS THIS WENT ON, KHRUSHCHEV APPARENTLY WAS KEEPING TO HIS BED AT HIS LENIN HILLS VILLA WITH A SLIGHT TEMPERATURE.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN REPORTED SICK SINCE LAST MARCH, WHEN HE POSTPONED FOR 10 DAYS HIS VISIT TO FRANCE TO SEE PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE.

EVIDENTLY KHRUSHCHEV CAUGHT COLD, AS SOME AMERICAN DELEGATES TO THE PUGWASH SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCE WERE TOLD, WHEN HE STOOD IN WINTERY WEATHER AT THE RAILROAD STATION AT A DEPARTURE CEREMONY FOR PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK OF CAMBODIA LAST WEEK.

HE FAILED TO SHOW UP AT A LUNCH YESTERDAY FOR LIU, JUST BACK FROM A SWEEPING TOUR OF WESTERN RUSSIA. HE ALSO MISSED A BOLSHOI THEATER PARTY LAST NIGHT, A UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC EMBASSY DINNER FOR FIELD MARSHAL ABDEL HAKIN AMER, UAR VICE PRESIDENT, AND A LUNCH THAT LIU GAVE TODAY.

KHRUSHCHEV'S ABSENCE WAS ESPECIALLY NOTICEABLE AT THE KREMLIN RECEPTION FOR LIU TONIGHT -- ONE OF THE MOST RESTRAINED RECEPTIONS IN A LONG TIME.

IT WAS PEARL HARBOR DAY, BUT NOBODY THOUGHT OF THAT HERE.

WHAT THEY THOUGHT OF WAS THAT ONE MONTH AGO LIU HAD STOOD WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHERS ON THE LENIN-STALIN TOMB TO REVIEW THE BIG SOVIET REVOLUTION DAY PARADE THROUGH RED SQUARE.

IN THE INTERVAL THE GREAT COMMUNIST DEBATE HAD BROUGHT FORTH A DECLARATION OF COMMUNIST SOLIDARITY ON MANY SUBJECTS.

LIU IS TO LEAVE MOSCOW BY PLANE TOMORROW WITH HIS 80-MAN DELEGATION.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS HAD A HARD SCHEDULE IN RECENT WEEKS. VISITS FROM SUCH FIGURES AS PRESIDENT URHO KKKONEN OF FINLAND AND PRINCE NORODOM CAME IN THE MIDST OF THE DEBATE AMONG COMMUNIST LEADERS TO CONSIDER WHAT COMMUNIST POLICY LINE WILL BE FOLLOWED IN THE EFFORT TO BRING DOWN WESTERN CAPITALISM.

CLEARLY HE HAD ALSO BEEN BUSY AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE, ALTHOUGH HE WAS OFTEN ABSENT FROM IT. IT WAS HIS POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE THAT WAS UNDER EXAMINATION.

ON THE OCCASIONS WHEN KHRUSHCHEV DID SHOW HIMSELF IN PUBLIC HE APPEARED IN GOOD HEALTH.

ED/TD240PES

B37 (Q)

WITH MOSCOW (180)

PARIS, DEC. 7 (AP)--"PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS A BAD COLD AND IS IN BED TAKING CARE OF HIMSELF LIKE ANY PRUDENT MAN WOULD," CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST CYRUS EATON SAID TONIGHT.

IT WAS REPORTED EARLIER IN MOSCOW THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD GRIPPE OR FLU. EATON RETURNED TO PARIS TONIGHT FROM MOSCOW. HE HAD BEEN IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL TO ATTEND THE PUGWASH CONFERENCE, AN ANNUAL MEETING OF SCIENTISTS FROM EAST AND WEST SPONSORED BY EATON.

EATON, WHO HAD CONFERRED WITH KHRUSHCHEV ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS AND WAS HOST TO THE SOVIET LEADER AT HIS ESTATE DURING KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID:

"I TALKED WITH MR. KHRUSHCHEV (LAST) THURSDAY, WHICH WAS THE FIRST DAY WE WERE IN MOSCOW. HE LATER CAUGHT A COLD AND WE DID NOT SEE HIM AGAIN. WE HAD TEA YESTERDAY WITH MRS. KHRUSHCHEV, HOWEVER. IT WAS A FINE FAMILY STYLE REUNION."

EATON SAID HE AND KHRUSHCHEV IN THEIR THURSDAY TALKS DISCUSSED "THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, DISARMAMENT, INTERNATIONAL TRADE, INTERNATIONAL MONETARY POLICY AND DULL, PROSAIC SUBJECTS LIKE THAT WHICH (NEWSPAPER) READERS WOULDN'T HAVE THE SLIGHTEST INTEREST IN."

EATON SAID THIS YEAR'S CONFERENCE BROUGHT TOGETHER 75 SCIENTISTS OF MANY PERSUASIONS AND MANY COUNTRIES.

"DISARMAMENT WAS THE MAIN TOPIC. THERE WERE PAPERS BY JUST ABOUT EVERYBODY AND SEVERAL WERE QUITE PROFOUND," EATON SAID. "I BELIEVE THE SCIENTISTS REACHED A GREAT MEASURE OF AGREEMENT. THEY HAVE APPOINTED A COMMITTEE TO STUDY THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM FURTHER. THE COMMITTEE WILL MEET AROUND THE MIDDLE OF 1961 IN THE UNITED STATES."

EATON SAID HE NOTICED DELEGATIONS FROM RED CHINA IN MOSCOW. ASKED IF THESE MIGHT HAVE BEEN THERE TO ATTEND THE RED SUMMIT MEETING, EATON REPLIED, "I REALLY DON'T KNOW. MOSCOW HAS BECOME A GREAT INTERNATIONAL CENTER. IT IS AS COSMOPOLITAN NOW AS PARIS. YOU SEE THE PEOPLE THERE FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES."

HE SAID HE AND HIS WIFE, WHO ACCOMPANIED HIM ON THE MOSCOW TRIP, PLANNED TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES TOMORROW. (ED: PAA FLIGHT 115 ARRIVING NEW YORK 3:30 PES).

PS651PES

A68WX

KOREAN (200)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 7 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES TODAY REJECTED A SOVIET ACCUSATION OF BLOCKING REUNIFICATION OF KOREA AND FIRED THE CHARGE RIGHT BACK AT THE KREMLIN.

THE COMPLAINT WAS MADE IN A SOVIET GOVERNMENT STATEMENT DEMANDING WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM THE DIVIDED COUNTRY. U. S. FORCES ARE THERE UNDER UNITED NATIONS AUSPICES.

"THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION OF THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE COUNTRY IS THE MAIN OBSTACLE ON THE ROAD TO KOREAN UNIFICATION," MOSCOW SAID.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS TRIED SINCE 1945 TO GET THE COUNTRY UNITED BOTH BY DIRECT ACTION AND THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.

"THESE EFFORTS HAVE CONSISTENTLY BEEN REBUFFED BY COMMUNIST INTRANSIGENCE," WHITE SAID.

WESTERN WITHDRAWAL UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS "WOULD ONCE AGAIN EXPOSE THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA TO POSSIBLE RENEWED COMMUNIST AGGRESSION," WHITE SAID.

SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY, R-WIS., DESCRIBED THE SOVIET CHARGE AS "PURE NONSENSE" AND "OUTRIGHT LIES."

HE SUGGESTED MOSCOW'S BLAST MAY INDICATE THE RUSSIANS AND RED CHINESE HAVE BUILT UP COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN FORCES "STRONG ENOUGH MILITARILY -- AND CONVERTED ENOUGH PEOPLE BY PROPAGANDA -- TO GO AHEAD WITH THEIR ULTIMATE OBJECTIVE OF PUTTING ALL OF KOREA UNDER THE DOMINATION OF COMMUNISM" IF PROTECTIVE FORCES ARE TAKEN AWAY.

EG658PES

A12WX

(550)

AMS BUDGET

KENNEDY-DEFENSE

BY EDMOND LE BRETON

WASHINGTON, DEC. 7 (AP)--JOHN F. KENNEDY, AS PRESIDENT, WOULDN'T NEED TO ASK CONGRESS' PERMISSION TO CARRY OUT A SIGNIFICANT PART OF THE SWEEPING DEFENSE OVERHAUL RECOMMENDED TO HIM THIS WEEK, CONGRESSIONAL EXPERTS SAID TODAY.

AND THESE EXPERTS, AUTHORITIES CLOSE TO THE EVER-RECURRING ISSUE OF REVAMPING THE ARMED SERVICES, LEFT NO DOUBT THAT, IF THEY ARE ASKED, THEY WOULD ADVISE THE NEW ADMINISTRATION TO ACT ON ITS OWN AS FAR AS THE LAW ALLOWS.

THEY SAID IT IS BETTER TO PUSH TO THE LIMITS UNUSED REORGANIZATION POWERS ALREADY ON THE BOOKS RATHER THAN ADD ANOTHER EARLY CONGRESSIONAL BATTLE TO THOSE ALREADY FORESHADOWED BY KENNEDY'S PLANS ON MEDICAL AID TO THE AGED, THE MINIMUM WAGE AND OTHER ISSUES.

THE PROPOSALS SUBMITTED TO KENNEDY AT HIS REQUEST BY A COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. STUART SYMINGTON, D-MO., CONTAIN MANY CONTROVERSIAL POINTS. THE MOST DRASTIC ARE:

(1) ABOLITION OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE SECRETARYSHIPS, AND (2) REPLACEMENT OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF BY A SINGLE STAFF HEADED BY A POWERFUL CHAIRMAN.

THESE CHANGES, EVERYONE AGREES, WOULD REQUIRE LEGISLATION AND WOULD BE FURIOUSLY OPPOSED IN CONGRESS AND BY THE ARMED SERVICES THEMSELVES--ESPECIALLY THE ARMY AND NAVY.

KENNEDY HIMSELF HAS NOT INDICATED WHETHER HE FAVORS THESE SUGGESTIONS, OR FOR THAT MATTER ANY OTHER PARTICULAR ITEM IN THE SYMINGTON REPORT. THE PRESIDENT-ELECT COMMENTED ONLY THAT THE REPORT WAS INTERESTING AND CONSTRUCTIVE AND SHOULD BE STUDIED CAREFULLY BOTH BY CONGRESS AND THE EXECUTIVE.

SOME OTHER MAJOR SYMINGTON RECOMMENDATIONS WERE:

30.24-13583

1. ABOLISHING 19 OTHER HIGH PENTAGON CIVILIAN POSTS, UNDER SECRETARYSHIPS AND ASSISTANT SECRETARYSHIPS IN THE DEFENSE AND THE SEPARATE SERVICE DEPARTMENTS.

2. SETTING UP THREE BIG INTERSERVICE COMMANDS, WHICH PRESUMABLY WOULD ABSORB MOST OF THE COMBAT UNITS OF THE VARIOUS SERVICES: A STRATEGIC COMMAND, A TACTICAL ONE FOR LIMITED AND CONVENTIONAL MISSIONS AND ONE FOR CONTINENTAL DEFENSE. SOME HAVE SEEN IN THE USE OF SUCH FUNCTIONAL COMMANDS A BEGINNING OF THE END OF THE DIVISION OF THE ARMED FORCES INTO LAND, SEA AND AIR SERVICES.

3. CENTRALIZING, IN THE NAME OF SPEED, ECONOMY AND EFFICIENCY, THE WHOLE PROCESS OF RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS SYSTEMS UNDER AN UNDERSECRETARY.

THESE THREE CHANGES, IN THE OPINION OF CONGRESSIONAL SPECIALISTS, COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED OR APPROXIMATED UNDER AUTHORITY GRANTED THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE BY THE 1958 REORGANIZATION ACT.

REP. PAUL J. KILDAY, D-TEX., ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL AUTHORS OF THAT ACT, SAID TODAY "VERY FEW OF THE BROAD REORGANIZATION POWERS IT GRANTED HAVE EVER BEEN EXERCISED."

KILDAY IS ONE OF CONGRESS' TOP AUTHORITIES ON CONSTITUTIONAL AND STATUTORY LAW AFFECTING THE ARMED SERVICES AND A FREQUENT LECTURER ON THE SUBJECT AT ADVANCED SERVICE SCHOOLS. HE OPPOSES DOWNGRADING THE SEPARATE MILITARY DEPARTMENTS OR ABOLISHING THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND NOTED THE LAW SPECIFICALLY PROHIBITS ABOLISHING A SERVICE OR SETTING UP A SINGLE CHIEF OF STAFF SYSTEM.

BUT HE SAID THAT, APART FROM SUCH PROPOSALS, "AUTHORITY ALREADY EXISTS FOR MANY OF THE ITEMS COVERED BY THE SYMINGTON REPORT."

KILDAY SAID THE PRESIDENT COULD REDUCE THE NUMBER OF UNDER SECRETARIES AND ASSISTANT SECRETARIES BY SIMPLY NOT NOMINATING ANYONE TO THE POSTS--"THE LAW SETS MAXIMUMS ONLY."

THE 1958 LAW MAKES DETAILED PROVISION FOR UNIFIED INTERSERVICE COMMANDS. THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MAY IN EFFECT DRAFT INTO SUCH COMMANDS ANY NEEDED UNITS FROM ANY OF THE SERVICES AND THE SERVICES MAY NOT WITHOUT PERMISSION RECLAIM THESE UNITS. A LITTLE-KNOWN SECTION OF THE 1958 LAW REMOVED ONE POSSIBLE LEGAL BARRIER WHEN IT SPECIFIED THAT THE MILITARY CHIEF OF EACH SERVICE HAS SUPERVISION AND CONTROL, BUT NOT COMMAND, OF THE TROOPS UNDER HIM.

SOME UNIFIED COMMANDS HAVE BEEN SET UP, BUT NONE AS SWEEPING AS THOSE NOW PROPOSED.

DURING RECENT YEARS THE AIR FORCE HAS MADE SEVERAL REORGANIZATION PROPOSALS, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID. ALL OF THESE STUDIES WERE TURNED OVER TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND TO THE ARMY, NAVY AND MARINE CORPS FOR INCLUSION IN OVER ALL REVIEWS OF REORGANIZATION PROPOSALS.

THE AIR FORCE ANALYSES WERE MADE PRIOR TO THE FORMATION OF THE SYMINGTON COMMITTEE.

IN ADDITION, THE SUBJECT OF REORGANIZATION HAS BEEN A TOPIC FOR CLASSROOM DISCUSSIONS AND PAPERS.

AMONG THE LATTER IS A THESIS WRITTEN BY TWO AIR FORCE OFFICERS FOR AN EDITION OF THE AIR UNIVERSITY QUARTERLY REVIEW, PUBLISHED LAST SUMMER. THE OFFICERS, FORMER STUDENTS OF THE AIR UNIVERSITY AT MAXWELL AIR FORCE BASE, ALA., ARE COLS. ARCHIE J. KNIGHT AND ALLEN F. HERZBERG.

THE UNIVERSITY'S PUBLICATION SPECIFIES THAT ARTICLES APPEARING IN THE MAGAZINE SHOULD NOT BE "CONSTRUED AS CARRYING ANY OFFICIAL SANCTION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE OR OF THE AIR UNIVERSITY."

SEVERAL OF THE SUMMARIZED ITEMS ABOUT REORGANIZATION PROPOSALS, DISCUSSED BY THE TWO COLONELS IN THEIR THESIS, WERE SIMILAR TO THE RECOMMENDATIONS MADE IN THE SYMINGTON COMMITTEE REPORT.

THE OFFICERS NOTED THAT THEY WERE AMONG A NUMBER OF RECOMMENDATIONS CONTAINED IN EARLIER STUDIES. THESE THEY INCLUDED:

DIVORCING OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF FROM SERVICE AFFILIATION; "DISCONTINUE THE SERVICES AS DEPARTMENTS" AND ESTABLISH THEM AS COMMANDS UNDER AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR EACH; APPOINTMENT OF A CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ARMED FORCES. FG-712 P-3

A52 (340)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, DEC. 7 (AP)-INFORMAL WORD REACHING BRITAIN TONIGHT INDICATES PRESIDENT-ELECT JOHN F. KENNEDY INTENDS TO BACK CURRENT U.S. PLANS TO GIVE NATO ITS OWN NUCLEAR ARMORY.

AS A RESULT, QUALIFIED INFORMANTS REPORTED, THE BRITISH WILL ENDORSE THE IDEA, IF NOT THE DETAILS, OF AN IMMINENT AMERICAN OFFER TO SUPPLY POLARIS MISSILES TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIES.

DETAILS OF THE OFFER TO MAKE NATO A NUCLEAR POWER IN ITS OWN RIGHT ARE BEING CIRCULATED TO ALLIED GOVERNMENTS IN PREPARATION FOR NEXT WEEK'S PARIS MEETINGS OF NATO LEADERS.

AS UNDERSTOOD IN LONDON, ON THE BASIS OF INFORMAL OUTLINES, THE U.S. PLAN ENVISAGES:

1. THE BUILDUP OF AN INDEPENDENT NATO STRIKING FORCE OF NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES ARMED WITH POLARIS ROCKETS, TO SUPPLEMENT LAND-BASED ROCKET LAUNCHERS FROM BRITAIN TO ITALY.

2. FAIR DISTRIBUTION OF THE HIGH FISCAL COSTS OF A SEA-GOING POLARIS DELIVERY SYSTEM.

3. TRAINING OF INTERNATIONAL CREWS SO NO SINGLE COUNTRY WOULD HAVE EXCLUSIVE CONTROL OF THE WEAPONS.

4. ASSURING EUROPEANS THAT THEY COULD DEFEND THEMSELVES FROM AN ATTACKER EVEN IF AN AMERICAN PRESIDENT SHOULD HESITATE ABOUT RISKING DESTRUCTION OF U.S. CITIES BY ORDERING ATOMIC REPRISALS.

THE AMERICAN PLAN RAISES MANY PROBLEMS BUT NONE TOUGHER THAN THE QUESTION OF WHO CAN GIVE FIRING ORDERS IN AN EMERGENCY.

INFORMANTS SAID IT HAS BEEN INFORMALLY AGREED TO LEAVE THE MATTER OPEN UNTIL NEXT SPRING. ONE SUGGESTION WOULD GIVE CONTROL TO NATO'S SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE--SINCE 1949 AN AMERICAN.

ANOTHER IDEA WOULD VEST CONTROL IN AN INNER CABINET OF ALLIED POWERS WHICH MAKE THE BIGGEST MILITARY CONTRIBUTION--SUCH AS THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY. HERE QUESTIONS OF VETO RIGHTS MIGHT CREATE DIFFICULTIES.

INITIALLY THE BRITISH WERE COOL TO THE WHOLE PROJECT. THEY SAW IT AS A MOVE LIKELY TO REDUCE THEIR OWN SPECIAL STATUS, AS THE UNITED STATES' ONLY EFFECTIVE NUCLEAR PARTNER. BUT NOW THAT THEY HAVE HEARD OF KENNEDY'S REPORTED INTENTION TO GO ALONG WITH IT, ON GROUNDS THAT IT WOULD STEP UP NATO EFFECTIVENESS, THEY ARE READY TO SWING AROUND.

KENNEDY'S ATTITUDE IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN CONVEYED TO THE BRITISH IN INFORMAL AND PERSONAL CONTACTS WITH SOME OF HIS TOP AIDES, BOTH IN THIS COUNTRY AND IN THE UNITED STATES.

JB543PES

A101

LONDON, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE LABOR PARTY'S PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION TODAY APPROVED A DEFENSE MOTION EMPHASIZING BRITAIN'S OBLIGATIONS TO THE WESTERN ALLIANCE AND THE NEED TO MAINTAIN HER OWN NUCLEAR DETERRENT.

THIS ACTION CONSTITUTED A VICTORY FOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL AND HIS MODERATE FOLLOWERS IN THE PARTY. SOME SOURCES SAID RIVAL LEFTWINGERS MUSTERED ONLY 12 VOTES AT THE CLOSED MEETING.

THE MOTION WILL CONSTITUTE THE OFFICIAL LABOR LINE IN A DEFENSE DEBATE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS NEXT WEEK.

GAITSKELL HAS FOUGHT TO PREVENT THE PARTY FROM ADOPTING A UNILATERAL NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT AND ANTI-NATO POSITION.

JB900PES

A87WX

(150) HERTER-NATO
WASHINGTON, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT SECRETARY CHRISTIAN A. HERTER WILL HEAD THE U.S. DELEGATION TO A MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL IN PARIS, DEC. 16-18.

THE OTHER TWO TOP MEMBERS OF THE GROUP WILL BE ROBERT B. ANDERSON, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, AND THOMAS S. GATES JR., SECRETARY OF DEFENSE. SUCH CABINET ATTENDANCE AT THE DECEMBER NATO MEETING HAS BECOME TRADITIONAL.

THE COUNCIL IS SCHEDULED TO DISCUSS MEASURES--ESPECIALLY BY WEST GERMANY--TO HELP THE UNITED STATES CUT DOLLAR EXPENDITURES IN ITS PROGRAM OF SUPPORTING NATO DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS IN EUROPE. THE U.S. HAS BEEN PRESSING WEST GERMANY TO INCREASE ITS CONTRIBUTION. THE BONN GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO PAY AMERICAN TROOP SUPPORT COSTS, BUT IT HAS SUGGESTED WORKING THROUGH NATO TO MEET THE PROBLEM.

ANOTHER PROBLEM SCHEDULED TO COME UP IS PLANNING FOR NATO'S FUTURE OVER A PERIOD OF 10 YEARS.

RZ809PES

A129WX

AIR DEFENSE
NEW YORK, DEC. 7 (AP)-GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE SAID TONIGHT COMBAT ALERT AIRCRAFT AND MISSILES ALWAYS ARE READY TO LAUNCH AN ATTACK DEEP INTO ENEMY TERRAIN TO "PRECLUDE THE CONSEQUENCE OF A NUCLEAR AGE PEARL HARBOR."

THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF SAID THIS ROUND-THE-CLOCK READINESS WAS ESSENTIAL BECAUSE THE NATION COULD NEVER BE CAUGHT FLAT-FOOTED TODAY AND SURVIVE AS IT DID 19 YEARS AGO WHEN MAJOR U. S. FORCES IN THE PACIFIC WERE CRIPPLED BY A SINGLE JAPANESE AIR ATTACK.

"SURPRISE IN THE YEAR 1960 IS MEASURED IN MINUTES, NOT DAYS," THE AIR FORCE GENERAL SAID.

WHITE'S SPEECH WAS PREPARED FOR THE AMERICAN ORDNANCE ASSOCIATION, MADE UP OF MANUFACTURERS OF WEAPONS AND RETIRED MILITARY OFFICERS.

HE DESCRIBED THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND AS THE MOST POWERFUL FIGHTING FORCE ON EARTH BUT SAID THE EFFORT PUT INTO BUILDING THE MANNED BOMBER FORCE HAD BEEN DWARFED BY AIR FORCE DEVELOPMENT OF CURRENT BALLISTIC MISSILE SYSTEMS.

EG1039PES NM

B9WX (SEG)

ADVANCE FOR 9 A.M. EST TODAY
(280) GERM WARFARE

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, DEC. 7 (AP)-AN ARMY CHEMICAL CORPS COLONEL TODAY TOOK ISSUE WITH WHAT HE TERMED "NICE BUT COMPLETELY UNREALISTIC" PEOPLE WHO CONSIDER CHEMICAL AND GERM WARFARE "TOO HORRIBLE" FOR OFFENSIVE USE.

THESE ARE PEOPLE, SAID COL. SERGE TONETTI OF THE ARMY CHEMICAL CENTER "WHO FEEL THIS COUNTRY SHOULD STRESS SOLELY OUR DEFENSIVE ASPECTS" WITH REGARD TO SUCH WEAPONS.

COL. TONETTI DID NOT DIRECTLY ADVOCATE THAT THIS COUNTRY SHOULD FEEL FREE TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE WITH SUCH WEAPONS IN TIME OF WAR. BUT HE SAID, IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE 53RD ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERS:

"IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THE USE OF CHEMICAL AND/OR BIOLOGICAL AGENTS IN SOME OF THE PACIFIC ISLAND CAMPAIGNS COULD HAVE SAVED THE LIVES OF THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS.

"THE ERADICATION OF A WELL ENTRENCHED AND DETERMINED ENEMY, SUCH AS WAS ENCOUNTERED AT TARAVA, FOR EXAMPLE, CAN BE A HORRIBLY DEVASTATING CHORE.

"IT HAS BEEN THE NATURE OF PAST WARS THAT SUCH CHORES HAVE TO BE DONE AND, IN MOST CASES, ARE DONE BY THE FOOT SOLDIER WHO IS THE MOST VULNERABLE TO ENEMY RESISTANCE"

HE SAID THAT WHILE LETHAL CHEMICAL WEAPONS WERE NOT EMPLOYED IN WORLD WAR II, "THE CHEMICAL CORPS' INCENDIARY WEAPONS, IN THE FORM OF NAPALM FIRE BOMBS, MAGNESIUM BOMBS AND WHITE PHOSPHORUS SHELLS, PLAYED AN IMPORTANT OFFENSIVE ROLE."

SOME AMERICANS ARE EVEN OPPOSED TO DEVELOPING CHEMICAL AND GERM WEAPONS THAT COULD BE USED OFFENSIVELY, HE SAID, YET "THE U.S.S.R. HAS CERTAINLY GIVEN EVERY INDICATION OF ITS EXPANDED CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE POTENTIAL."

HE SAID THAT "AS LONG AS THIS COUNTRY HAS POTENTIAL ENEMIES, IT IS THE ARMED FORCES' RESPONSIBILITY TO DEVELOP VARIOUS WEAPONS SYSTEMS, EACH OF WHICH HAS CERTAIN ADVANTAGES." AND THAT RESPONSIBILITY, HE INDICATED, INCLUDES THE FIELD OF CHEMICAL AND GERM WEAPONS.

JA258AES

A38WX (MISSILE)

(260) MISSILE SCARE--PRECEDDE OMAHA DAY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 7 (AP)-RADAR REFLECTIONS FROM THE MOON SET OFF A MISSILE SCARE AT THE NATION'S AIR DEFENSE CENTERS ON OCT. 5. THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY, HOWEVER, ITS EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN ADJUSTED TO AVOID MORE SUCH FLURRIES.

ACTUALLY THE SCARE WAS ONLY MOMENTARY, THE AIR FORCE SAID, SINCE A QUICK CHECK TURNED UP THE ERROR AND WORD WENT OUT TO CALM DOWN.

THE INCIDENT, UNREPORTED UNTIL TODAY, RESULTED FROM COMPUTERS AT THE BALLISTIC MISSILE EARLY WARNING STATION AT THULE, GREENLAND, PICKING UP RADAR SIGNALS IT BOUNCED OFF THE MOON, 250,000 MILES AWAY.

THIS SET INTO MOTION THE MACHINERY THAT IS DESIGNED TO WARN OF A MISSILE ATTACK. THE SIGNAL WAS FLASHED TO THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S CONTROL CENTER AND AT HEADQUARTERS OF THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND IN COLORADO.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMANDER IN COLORADO, GEN. LAURENCE KUTER, FOUND IMMEDIATELY THAT THE REPORTED DETECTION "WAS TOTALLY UNSUBSTANTIATED BY OTHER INFORMATION SOURCES AND IN NO WAY INDICATED A THREAT" OF MISSILE ATTACK.

KUTER ORDERED THE DATA TO BE DISREGARDED AND HE TELEPHONED THULE. HE WAS TOLD THE APPARATUS THERE HAD NOT BEEN OPERATING PROPERLY.

STRATEGIC AIR COMMANDERS MADE IT CLEAR THAT ONE ENEMY MISSILE ISN'T GOING TO RESULT IN THE LAUNCHING OF SAC'S WORLD-WIDE BOMBER AND MISSILE FORCE.

THE STORY OF THE MISSILE SCARE CAME TO LIGHT AFTER A BRITISH PAPER, THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN, REPORTED A SIMILAR INCIDENT HAD TAKEN PLACE LAST WEEK. THE AIR FORCE SAID, HOWEVER, THE ONLY RECENT INCIDENT FITTING THE DESCRIPTION OCCURRED OCT. 5.

CR/BU451PES

B56NR

(240)

KX FOR SEATTLE

MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE, N.J. DEC 7 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY DEMONSTRATED ITS SUNDAY PUNCH AGAINST AGGRESSOR PLANES WITH AN ALL-DAY TOUR OF THE SAGE-BOMARC (CAPS S,A,G,E) INSTALLATION HERE.

VISITING CIVILIAN AND MILITARY PERSONNEL TOURED THE DIRECTION CENTER OF SAGE (SEMI-AUTOMATIC GROUND ENVIRONMENT) THIS MORNING AND INSPECTED BOMARC MISSILES IN THE AFTERNOON.

A BOMARC FIRING DEMONSTRATION WAS HELD TO REPEL A SIMULATED AIR ATTACK ON NORTHEASTERN UNITED STATES. NO MISSILES WERE FIRED.

NO PLANES WERE ACTUALLY PUT IN THE AIR FOR THE DEMONSTRATION, BUT THE ELECTRONIC EFFECT OF ENEMY PLANES IN THE AREA WAS ARTIFICIALLY INDUCED INTO THE BRAIN OF THE SAGE SYSTEM.

BRIG. GEN. GILBERT L. PRITCHARD, COMMANDER OF THE NEW YORK AIR DEFENSE SECTOR, EXPLAINED HOW THE BOMARC AND SAGE SYSTEMS TIE IN WITH EACH OTHER. THEY ARE HOUSED SEPARATELY.

THE SAGE SYSTEM HERE HAS THE ABILITY TO ELECTRONICALLY TRACK AND PLOT SEVERAL HUNDRED AIRCRAFT SIMULTANEOUSLY. THEN BOMARC, AN ANTI-BOMBER MISSILE, TAKES OVER.

SAGE COMBINES THE ABILITIES OF AN ELECTRONIC COMPUTER TO RECEIVE INFORMATION, TO MEMORIZE, TO CALCULATE, AND TO RECORD ANSWERS.

THIS IS DONE WITH PERCEPTION AND DISPLAY TALENTS OF RADAR WHICH TRANSMITS AN INSTANTANEOUS GRAPHIC PICTURE TO THE BATTLE COMMANDER.

THE BOMARC INSTALLATION HERE, WHICH BECAME OPERATIONAL IN SEPTEMBER 1959 AT A COST OF \$12 MILLION, WAS THE FIRST ONE BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES. THERE ARE NOW ELEVEN SUCH INSTALLATIONS OPERATIONAL OR UNDER CONSTRUCTION IN THIS COUNTRY.

BOMARC IS AN ANTIBOMBER INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE WHICH OPERATES AT 60,000 FEET AND IS CAPABLE OF DOING 15,000 MILES PER HOUR.

THE BOMARC IS OPERATIONAL AFTER A NINETY SECOND WARMUP. THE BOMARC IM99A HAS A RANGE OF 250 MILES, BUT THE NEWER EDITION OF BOMARC, THE IM99B, WILL HAVE A RANGE OF OVER 400 MILES.

JB710PES

A36KA

NIGHT LEAD (300)

PEARL HARBOR, DEC. 7 (AP)-A CEREMONY OF PRAYER AND SALUTE TODAY MARKED THE 19TH ANNIVERSARY OF PEARL HARBOR DAY, THE ATTACK THAT CATAPULTEED THE UNITED STATES INTO WORLD WAR II.

A SMALL GROUP STOOD ATOP THE BARNACLED HULK OF THE BATTLESHIP ARIZONA TO PAY SILENT TRIBUTE TO THE MEN WHO DIED IN THE JAPANESE SURPRISE ASSAULT.

AMONG THEM WERE DEAN JACKSON OF GLENWOOD, IOWA, AND EDWARD N. GOSSELIN OF JOLIET, ILL., FATHERS OF TWO OF THE 1,102 OFFICERS AND MEN ENTOMBED IN THE RUSTING ARIZONA SINCE IT WENT DOWN DEC. 7, 1941.

CATHOLIC, JEWISH AND PROTESTANT CHAPLAINS OFFERED SHORT PRAYERS. LT. O. C. WELLER OF SEATTLE, A NAVAL RESERVE OFFICER WHO WAS ON THE ARIZONA WHEN IT WAS TORPEDOED AND BOMBED, PLACED ONE OF SEVERAL WREATHS LAID ON THE GREY CONCRETE FOUNDATION FOR THE ARIZONA'S PROJECTED PERMANENT MEMORIAL.

A MARINE CORPS HONOR GUARD VOLLEYED A RIFLE SALUTE THAT ECHOED BACK FROM THE HILLS RISING UP FROM THE HARBOR. A BUGLER SOUNDED THE CLEAR, SWEET NOTES OF TAPS AND THE CEREMONY ENDED.

AMONG THE GROUP STANDING ON THE SMALL WOODEN PLATFORM BUILT OVER THE ARIZONA'S HULK WERE VICE ADM. HERBERT D. RILEY, THE PACIFIC COMMANDER'S CHIEF OF STAFF; LT. GOV. JAMES KEALOHA OF HAWAII, REP. DANIEL K. INOUE, D-HAWAII, AND REAR ADM. ROY S. BENSON, PACIFIC SUBMARINE FORCE COMMANDER.

"MY SON WOULD HAVE BEEN 39 NOW," SAID JACKSON, THE IOWA FATHER. "HIS NAME WAS ROBERT. HE WAS A YEOMAN."

GOSSELIN, THE ILLINOIS FATHER, SAID, "OUR SON, ED, WAS 24 WHEN WE LOST HIM. WE'D SENT HIM TO YALE AND HE HAD WORKED FOR A STEEL COMPANY FOR A LITTLE WHILE."

ADM. BENSON SAID: "THE ULTIMATE COMPLETION OF THE U.S.S. ARIZONA MEMORIAL WILL BE A CONSTANT REMINDER OF THE HEROIC DEEDS PERFORMED BY OUR ARMED FORCES ON DEC. 7, 1941. I BELIEVE MOST OF US NOW FEEL THAT WE WERE NOT ATTACKED BY THE JAPANESE PEOPLE BUT BY FORCES UNDER CONTROL OF THE SO-CALLED WAR LORDS... OUR NAVAL PERSONNEL WHO HAVE HAD TOURS OF DUTY IN JAPAN SINCE WORLD WAR II HAVE BEEN IMPRESSED BY THE FRIENDLINESS, CHEERFULNESS AND WARMTH OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."

JF751PCS

A30FX

PEARL HARBOR (PMS BJT--450)
BY JACK SCHREIBMAN

PEARL HARBOR, HAWAII, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE MEMORY OF A GRIM PIECE OF HISTORY RETURNED TODAY--AS IT DOES EACH YEAR--TO REMIND HAWAII AND THE WORLD OF A SEARING LESSON WRITTEN IN BOMBS AND BLOOD.

NINETEEN YEARS AGO--DEC. 7, 1941--MORE THAN 2,400 SAILORS, SOLDIERS, MARINES AND CIVILIANS DIED DURING THE JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR, CALLED "THE DAY OF INFAMY" BY THE LATE PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT. IN THE BATTLESHIP ARIZONA ALONE, 1,102 MEN--FROM ADMIRAL TO SEAMAN--PERISHED IN A FEW MINUTES. THOSE FIRST DEAD OF WORLD WAR II ARE STILL ENTOMBED IN THE SUNKEN HULK IN DEEP HARBOR'S DEPTHS.

30.24-13585

TODAY, A SMALL GROUP HUDDLED ON AN INCOMPLETE MEMORIAL EMERGING FROM THE SUBMERGED AND RUSTED HULK PAID SILENT, HUMBLE HOMAGE TO THOSE DEAD.

THERE WERE TWO ELDERLY MEN--EDWARD N. GOSSELIN OF JOLIET, ILL., AND DEAN JACKSON OF GLENWOOD, IOWA. THEY CAME A LONG WAY TO ATTEND THE CEREMONIES. THEY WERE THE FATHERS OF SONS WHO WENT DOWN WITH THE ARIZONA.

A BUGLER ~~PLAYED~~ FIRST CALL, OPENING THE SIMPLE, BRIEF CEREMONY. THE QUIET, SOMBRE GROUP LOOKED BACK ON THAT SUNDAY 19 YEARS AGO. PEARL HARBOR AND ITS 90-ODD SHIPS WERE BEGINNING TO SHAKE OFF THE NIGHT'S SLUMBER. IT WAS TO BE AN EASY DAY.

ON THE NORTHERLY SIDE OF FORD ISLAND, IN THE MIDDLE OF PEARL HARBOR, WAS BATTLESHIP ROW. THE BIG SHIPS WERE TIED UP SINGLY AND IN PAIRS, VERY NEAT.

THEY WERE THE NEVADA, ARIZONA, TENNESSEE, WEST VIRGINIA, MARYLAND, OKLAHOMA AND CALIFORNIA. THEY WERE THE CORE AND BACKBONE OF THE PACIFIC BATTLE FLEET.

OUT OVER THE SEA THE JAPANESE AIR SQUADRONS DRONED TOWARD THEIR TARGET. IT WAS A BEAUTIFUL MORNING.

BETWEEN 7 AND 7:30 A.M. A SOLDIER PICKED UP THE APPROACHING ATTACK FORCE 132 MILES AT SEA ON HIS SEARCH RADAR AT KAHUKU, THE NORTHEAST TIP OF OAHU.

HE REPORTED THE SIGHTING TO HIS SUPERIOR, WHO DID NOTHING BECAUSE HE THOUGHT IT WAS A GROUP OF EXPECTED B17'S.

AT 7:55 A.M. TIME RAN OUT.

PLANES CAME IN WAVES--FROM THE EAST OVER DIAMOND HEAD, AND FROM THE NORTH.

THEY LAID TORPEDOES IN THE HARBOR AND ROPPED BOMBS. THEY STRAFED AIRFIELDS, SWOOPING DOWN TO A FEW FEET FROM THE GROUND. THE PILOTS KNEW EXACTLY WHERE EVERYTHING WAS.

THE ARIZONA GOT IT WORST OF ALL. SHE TOOK A SCHOOL OF TORPEDOES. A BOMB LANDED ON DECK. FLAMES SHOT HUNDREDS OF FEET INTO THE AIR. REAR ADM. ISAAC C. KIDD WAS KILLED.

A BOMB WENT DOWN THE ARIZONA'S STACK, AS SOME SIX MORE "EGGS" HIT THE DECK. HER MAGAZINE EXPLODED, AND 1,102 LIVES WERE FORFEIT. THE TORTURED ARIZONA, TORN IN HALF, SANK ON THE SPOT.

GEN. EMMETT O'DONNELL JR., PACIFIC AIR FORCES COMMANDER IN A PEARL HARBOR DAY STATEMENT, SAID:

"NINETEEN YEARS AGO MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN HAWAII WERE THE VICTIMS OF A SURPRISE ATTACK THAT STARTED WORLD WAR II. THE COST OF THAT ENCOUNTER WAS HEAVY, AND SOME OF THE SCARS STILL REMAIN.

"THESE SCARS SERVE AS A CONSTANT REMINDER THAT WE MUST NEVER AGAIN PERMIT OURSELVES TO BE CAUGHT UNPREPARED."

MA118APS

A33WX (BATTLESHIP&MISSILE SCARE)

(440) PRECEDE NEW BEDFORD DAY-BATTLESHIP

WASHINGTON, DEC. 7 (AP)-NAVY RECORDS SHOW EVIDENCE THAT SOME VICTIMS OF THE PEARL HARBOR ATTACK DIED OF SUFFOCATION AFTER LIVING FOR DAYS TRAPPED IN THE BOMB AND TORPEDO BATTERED HULKS ON BATTLESHIP ROW.

THIS INDICATION HAS BEEN REPORTED SEVERAL TIMES SINCE THE DEC. 7, 1941 JAPANESE ATTACK.

THE NAVY HAS NOW DECLASSIFIED TWO PAGES OF A LENGTHY REPORT ON THE SALVAGE OF THE BATTLESHIP WEST VIRGINIA WHOSE HULK YIELDED 66 BODIES. THIS REPORT STATED THAT THERE WERE "EVIDENCES THAT SOME OF THE MEN HAD LIVED FOR CONSIDERABLE PERIODS AND FINALLY SUCCUMBED DUE TO LACK OF OXYGEN."

IN THE AFTER ENGINE ROOM, SALVAGE MEN WHO EVENTUALLY CUT THEIR WAY INTO THE BLASTED AND SUNKEN SHIP FOUND SEVERAL BODIES LYING ON TOP OF THE STEAM PIPES. THE REPORT NOTED THAT SUCH AN AREA WAS PROBABLY WITHIN THE AIR BUBBLE EXISTING IN THAT FLOODED SPACE.

THE STORY OF THREE MEN, WHOSE BODIES WERE LATER RECOVERED FROM A STORE ROOM DEEP WITHIN THE WEST VIRGINIA WAS TOLD IN A 1957 BOOK ENTITLED, "DAY OF INFAMY," BY WALTER LORD.

THE OFFICIAL SALVAGE REPORT STATES THAT THE EMERGENCY RATIONS AT THIS STATION "HAD BEEN CONSUMED AND A MANHOLE TO THE FRESH WATER TANKS BELOW THE PUMPS HAD BEEN REMOVED."

SALVAGEMEN ALSO FOUND IN THIS STOREROOM WHERE THE THREE BODIES WERE RECOVERED A CALENDAR WHICH HAD AN X MARKED ON EACH DATE FROM DEC. 7, 1941 TO THE DAY BEFORE CHRISTMAS EVE.

THE DEATH TOLL ABOARD THE WEST VIRGINIA WAS TWO OFFICERS AND 103 ENLISTED MEN. SHE WAS HIT BY SIX AERIAL TORPEDOES AND TWO BOMBS THAT LEFT HER A FLAMING WRECK.

THE BIG SHIP EVENTUALLY SETTLED TO THE BOTTOM OF PEARL HARBOR, ABOUT 50 FEET DEEP AT THAT POINT, LEAVING HER PORTSIDE MAIN DECK AWASH.

THE FORMER BATTLESHIP UTAH, WHICH BEEN DISMANTLED AS A FIGHTING SHIP AND WAS BEING USED FOR TRAINING PURPOSES 19 YEARS AGO, ALSO WENT DOWN IN THE ATTACK. WHEN THE UTAH SANK, 58 BODIES REMAINED IN THE HULK. IT IS POSSIBLE, ALTHOUGH THERE IS NO EVIDENCE ON THE SUBJECT, THAT SOME OF THESE MEN SURVIVED FOR A TIME AFTER THE SHIP SANK.

SOME CREW MEMBERS OF THE BATTLESHIP OKLAHOMA WERE MORE FORTUNATE. RESCUE WORKERS HEARD FAINT TAPS FROM WITHIN THIS HEAVILY DAMAGED BATTLESHIP AND 32 MEN WERE RESCUED AFTER THEY HAD BEEN TRAPPED BELOW DECK FOR 36 HOURS.

THE NAVY RECORDS HOLD LITTLE OR NO LIKELIHOOD THAT ANY OF THE 1,102 OFFICERS AND MEN WHO ENT DOWN WITH THE ARIZONA LIVED VERY LONG AFTER THIS SHIP WAS RENT ASUNDER BY AN AERIAL TORPEDO AND SEVEN BOMBS. ONE OF THE BOMBS PIERCED THE BATTLESHIP'S ARMORED DECK AND EXPLODED BELOW, SETTING OFF SECONDARY DETONATIONS THAT PROBABLY CAUSED ALMOST INSTANT DEATH.

THE WEST VIRGINIA WAS FLOATED FIVE MONTHS AFTER THE PEARL HARBOR ATTACK, SENT TO THE WEST COAST UNDER HER OWN STEAM AND RETURNED TO ACTION IN TIME TO TAKE PART IN THE LEYTE GULF BATTLE IN OCTOBER, 1944.

CR440PES

A59AX

(190)

TAMPA, FLA., DEC. 7 (AP)--"I JUST WENT DOWN AND GOT A MACHINE GUN AND WENT TO WORK."

THAT IS THE MATTER OF FACT WAY PAT MIGNONE DESCRIBED THE WAY HE SHOT DOWN THE FIRST JAPANESE AIRPLANE DURING THE ATTACK OF PEARL HARBOR 19 YEARS AGO TODAY.

MIGNONE, A RETIRED CHIEF PETTY OFFICER AND BAR OPERATOR, WAS STATIONED ABOARD THE SUBMARINE TAUTOG WHEN THE FATAL ATTACK CAME THAT SUNDAY MORNING.

MIGNONE SAID HE HAD JUST STARTED TO CHURCH WHEN THE JAPANESE PLANES ARRIVED. HE SAID HE FIRST THOUGHT THEY WERE AMERICAN PLANES PRACTICING PARACHUTE DROPS.

THEN THE DIVE BOMBERS AND TORPEDO PLANES STARTED BLASTING SHIPS BERTHED IN BATTLESHIP ROW.

MIGNONE FIRED MORE THAN 1,800 ROUNDS THROUGH HIS .50 CALIBER WEAPON WHILE PERCHED IN THE SUB'S CONNING TOWER.

"I KNOW I GOT ONE MYSELF. I DIDN'T HEAR ANYONE ELSE SHOOTING WHEN I HIT IT. LATER I THINK I KNOCKED DOWN TWO MORE, BUT BY THEN THE TWO DESTROYERS HAD STARTED SHOOTING," HE SAID.

IT WASN'T UNTIL THIS WEEK THAT MIGNONE WAS SURE HE WAS CREDITED WITH THE FIRST KILL OF THE WAR.

AN OFFICIAL NAVY RECORD, "SUBMARINES IN WORLD WAR II," CARRIED AN ACCOUNT BY REAR ADMIRAL THOMAS WITHERS, COMMANDER OF SUBMARINE FORCES OF THE PACIFIC (COMSUBPAC). HE DESCRIBED HOW MIGNONE SHOT DOWN THE

B93 Q

260

NEW YORK, DEC. 7 (AP)--THE AMERICAN ORDNANCE ASSOCIATION CALLED TODAY FOR A UNITED EFFORT IN PREPAREDNESS SO THAT THE NATION MAY NEVER FACE ANOTHER PEARL HARBOR.

LOUIS POLK, PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION, ISSUED A POLICY STATEMENT AS THE GROUP OPENED ITS "INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS MEETING" ON THE 19TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR.

HE CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT, INDUSTRY, EDUCATORS AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO INSURE READINESS AGAINST ATTACKS ON THE FREE WORLD.

POLK, CHAIRMAN OF THE SHEFFIELD CORP. OF DAYTON, OHIO, SAID: "THE LIVES LOST THAT BLACK DAY IN UNITED STATES HISTORY SHALL REMAIN AN ETERNAL REMINDER THAT OUR NATIONAL SECURITY MUST BE SUPPORTED BY CONTINUING AND GROWING PREPAREDNESS FOR DEFENSE."

THE NATION'S MAJOR TASK, HE SAID, IS NOT ONE OF CATCHING UP, BUT OF CONTINUING INITIATIVE IN RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

HE SAID EDUCATION MUST INCREASE ITS EFFORTS TO MEET NEW CHALLENGES AND SHOULD PLACE "STILL-GREATER EMPHASIS ON APPLIED SPACE-AGE SCIENCE."

TURNING TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, POLK SAID:

"EVERY AMERICAN SHOULD REMEMBER THAT LUXURIES ARE NOT A SUBSTITUTE FOR STRENGTH, NOR SELF-SATISFACTION A MATCH FOR DETERMINATION."

"HE SHOULD REMEMBER THAT HE CANNOT AFFORD TO BECOME COMPLACENT, LEST HE FORGET HOW TO BECOME STRONG--THAT NO MAN CAN BE GOOD WHO IS NOT OUTRAGED AT EVIL."

HIGHLIGHT OF THE ORDNANCE SESSIONS WILL BE THE PRESENTATION TONIGHT OF THE CROZIER GOLD MEDAL FOR DISTINGUISHED SERVICE TO AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF THOMAS D. WHITE.

TD1206PES

B53 (SEG)

(350)

BY DENNIS NEEDL

LONDON, DEC. 7 (AP)--BRITISH AND GERMAN VETERANS OF THE BATTLE OF THE RIO DE LA PLATA MET IN A LONDON RESTAURANT LAST NIGHT TO REFIGHT THE FIRST MAJOR NAVAL CLASH OF WORLD WAR II.

THE AIR WAS HEAVY WITH CIGAR RATHER THAN GUN SMOKE AND PEPPER POTS AND SHERRY GLASSES WERE MANEUVERED INSTEAD OF SHIPS.

SURVIVORS OF THE GERMAN POCKET BATTLESHIP ADMIRAL GRAF SPEE WERE AT THE REUNION WITH THE CAPTAINS AND CREWMEN OF THE THREE BRITISH WARSHIPS EXETER, AJAX AND ACHILLES.

THE REUNION OF THE FORMER ENEMIES, ALMOST 21 YEARS TO THE DAY SINCE THE BATTLE WAS FOUGHT OFF THE SOUTH AMERICAN COAST WAS THE IDEA OF SIR EUGENE MILLINGTON-DRAKE, WHO AS BRITISH MINISTER IN MONTEVIDEO HELPED FORCE THE GRAF SPEE OUT OF HER HARBOR REFUGE.

HE IS COMPILING AN ANTHOLOGY ON THE BATTLE.

"I WENT TO BONN TO SEE SOME OF THE GERMAN OFFICERS CONCERNED AND FOUND THEM SO HELPFUL THAT I THOUGHT I OUGHT TO INVITE THEM OVER HERE FOR SHERRY," HE SAID.

FOR 67-YEAR-OLD ADM. SIR EDWARD PARRY, WHO COMMANDED THE ACHILLES, IT WAS THE FIRST TIME HE HAD MET HIS OPPOSITE NUMBERS.

"I CAN'T SAY I LOOK BACK WITH ANY SORT OF NOSTALGIA," HE SAID.

SAID SIR EUGENE:

"IT WAS A JOLLY GOOD FIGHT--A FAIR AND HONORABLE BATTLE. THE LAST TO BE FOUGHT IN THE OLD TRADITION."

THE GERMAN BATTLESHIP WAS SCUTTLED BY CAPT. HANS LANGSDORF, WHO LATER COMMITTED SUICIDE.

BUT COULD IT HAVE ENDED ANOTHER WAY?

"WE COULD HAVE ENGAGED THE THREE BRITISH SHIPS IN TURN AND DESTROYED THEM ALL," CONTENTED CAPT. JOHN WATTENBERG, CHIEF NAVIGATION OFFICER ABOARD THE GRAF SPEE.

"OUR CAPT. LANGSDORF WOULD HAVE GONE DOWN IN HISTORY AS THE GREATEST GERMAN HERO OF OUR TIME."

"IF I HAD BEEN IN COMMAND I WOULD HAVE COME OUT FIGHTING."

"IT WAS A GREAT TRAGEDY," AGREED CMDR. ROBERT HOPFNER, THE GRAY SPEE'S SECOND NAVIGATION OFFICER.
CHIEF PETTY OFFICER WILLIAM JOHNS, WHOSE GUN WAS THE ONLY ONE STILL WORKING ABOARD EXETER AT THE END OF THE FIGHT, STILL STUCK TO HIS GUNS LAST NIGHT.
"YOU WERE BEATEN, OVERWHELMED," HE TOLD THE GERMANS.
JG741AES

B79 (Q)

VERDUN, FRANCE, DEC. 9 (AP)-FRENCH AND AMERICAN CIVILIAN AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES PAID TRIBUTE TODAY TO A DETACHMENT OF FRENCH SOLDIERS OF WORLD WAR I BURIED ALIVE WHEN A SHELL FILLED THEIR TRENCH.

A MONUMENT WAS ERECTED THERE IN 1919 AS THE GIFT OF AN AMERICAN, GEORGE T. RAND. THE INSCRIPTION READS: "TO THE MEMORY OF THE FRENCH SOLDIERS WHO REST STANDING UP IN THIS TRENCH, THEIR RIFLES IN HAND, FROM THEIR AMERICAN BROTHERS IN ARMS."
THE TRENCH WAS COMPLETELY FILLED WITH EARTH DURING THE BLOODY 1916 BATTLE OF VERDUN. ONLY THE BAYONETS WERE ABOVE THE SURFACE AND THEY HAVE BEEN LEFT THERE AS A MEMORIAL. IT IS CALLED THE TRENCH OF THE BAYONETS.
K1049AES

A85WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD EXPORTS

BY FRANK CORMIER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 7 (AP)-SECRETARY OF COMMERCE FREDERICK H. MUELLER SAID TODAY THERE IS AMPLE OPPORTUNITY TO INCREASE EXPORTS OF \$3 BILLION NEXT YEAR, WHICH HE SAID WOULD COME CLOSE TO SOLVING THE GOLD-DOLLAR PROBLEM.

"THERE IS AMPLE OPPORTUNITY FOR THIS AND IT'S UP TO THE BUSINESSMAN TO SEIZE THAT OPPORTUNITY," MUELLER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE FOLLOWING A MEETING OF THE NATIONAL EXPORT EXPANSION COMMITTEE.

THE COMMERCE CHIEF SAID THAT WHILE AN INCREASE ON THAT SCALE IS QUITE POSSIBLE, HE WOULD NOT PREDICT THAT IT WOULD BE ACHIEVED.

LEONARD F. MCCOLLUM, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE AND PRESIDENT OF CONTINENTAL OIL COMPANY, SAID EXPORTS REPRESENT "THE MOST BOUYANT FACTOR IN THE ECONOMY TODAY."

MCCOLLUM CITED AN ESTIMATE THAT EVERY \$1 BILLION INCREASE IN EXPORTS CREATES 100,000 JOBS. DURING 1960, EXPORTS HAVE RISEN ABOUT \$3.5 BILLION TO NEARLY \$20 BILLION.

IN A SPEECH AT THE MEETING, MUELLER SAID A \$3 BILLION INCREASE IN EXPORTS MUST BE ACHIEVED "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE," TO HELP REDUCE THE U.S. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DEFICIT WHICH HAS LED TO HEAVY GOLD SALES.

NEWSMEN ASKED HOW A FURTHER INCREASE COULD BE EXPECTED WHEN ONE-THIRD OF THE 1960 ADVANCE STEMMED FROM SPECIAL FACTORS AND MUCH OF THE REST WAS MADE POSSIBLE BY A EUROPEAN BOOM WHICH SHOWS SIGN OF LEVELING.

BRADLEY FISK, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF COMMERCE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, SAID THE SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES--WHICH BOOSTED DELIVERIES OF COTTON AND JET AIRCRAFT IN 1960--WILL CONTINUE NEXT YEAR. HE SAID THERE SHOULD BE NO DECLINE IN EXPORTS OF JETS AND COTTON SHIPMENTS SHOULD COME WITHIN TEN PER CENT OF EQUALLING THIS YEAR'S TOTAL.

MUELLER SAID HE BELIEVES SALES OPPORTUNITIES IN EUROPE WILL CONTINUE FAVORABLE BECAUSE PROSPERITY THERE HAS NOW REACHED THE POINT WHERE IT ENABLES MASS CONSUMPTION OF LUXURY-TYPE ITEMS. HE SAID THIS SORT OF CONSUMPTION SHOULD CONTINUE EVEN IF THE EUROPEAN ECONOMY LEVELS OFF.

UNDER SECRETARY PHILIP A. RAY SAID THERE WILL BE PLENTY OF ROOM FOR EXPORT EXPANSION IF THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT-INDUSTRY PROGRAM IS EFFECTIVE IN GETTING MORE MANUFACTURERS INTO THE EXPORT BUSINESS.

MUELLER, IN HIS SPEECH, SAID EXPORTS COULD WELL BE INCREASED BY \$3 BILLION TO \$4 BILLION IF 10 PER CENT OF ALL U.S. MANUFACTURERS PARTICIPATED IN EXPORT TRADE. THE PROPORTION NOW IS 5 PER CENT, HE SAID. RZ816ES

30.24-13587

B20

(350)

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 7 (AP)-TWO AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN SAID TODAY THEY WELCOME THE WEST GERMAN DECISION TO RAISE UP TO ALMOST \$1 BILLION IN FOREIGN AID AND ADDED THEY HOPED THAT OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES WILL FOLLOW SUIT.

REPS: HENRY S. REUSS, D-WIS, AND BYRON JOHNSON D-COLO., BOTH MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE BANKING AND CURRENCY COMMITTEE, ARE HERE TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEM OF AMERICA'S DWINDLING GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES. REUSS TOLD NEWSMEN THE UNITED STATES IS MORE INTERESTED IN LONG-TERM SOLUTIONS THAN IN ONE-SHOT DEALS.

REUSS MADE THE COMMENT AFTER BONN OFFERED TO MAKE IMMEDIATE

PAYMENTS ON WEST GERMAN DEBTS AS A RELIEF MEASURE. THE WEST GERMANS HAVE REJECTED SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY ROBERT B. ANDERSON'S REQUEST THAT BONN PUT UP \$600 MILLION TO HELP PAY FOR UPKEEP OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN GERMANY.

REUSS AND JOHNSON TALKED WITH ECONOMIC MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARD TODAY BUT NO DETAILS WERE REVEALED. THEY SAID YESTERDAY THEY HAD FRUITFUL TALKS WITH FEDERAL BANK PRESIDENT KARL BLESSING.

JOHNSON SAID HE HOPED BONN'S DECISION TO RAISE ITS FOREIGN AID EXPENDITURE TO BETWEEN 3 AND 4 BILLION MARKS (\$720 AND \$958 MILLION) WILL SERVE AS A MODEL TO OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES.

REUSS SAID VIGOROUS NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE HELD WITH COMMON MARKET COUNTRIES TO REDUCE BARRIERS ON U.S. TRADE.

THE U.S. LAWMAKERS LEAVE TOMORROW FOR AUSTRIA. THEY ALSO PLAN TO MEET WITH ECONOMISTS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN SWITZERLAND AND FRANCE.

MEANWHILE, TALKS WITH U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT EXPERTS CONTINUED IN AN EFFORT TO DETERMINE HOW MUCH ADDITIONAL MONEY WEST GERMANY INTENDS TO SPEND IN BUYING U.S. MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

THE AMERICANS, HENRY J. KUSS, JR., CHIEF OF PLANNING DIVISION OF THE OFFICE OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE, AND BEN FORMAN, ASSISTANT GENERAL CONSUL FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, ARRIVED IN BONN A WEEK AGO.

THEY ALSO ARE TRYING TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE WEST GERMANS WILL PUT UP SOME MONEY FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES NOW BEING HELPED EXCLUSIVELY BY THE UNITED STATES.

IT WAS LEARNED EARLIER THAT BONN OFFICIALS HAD TOLD KUSS THAT WEST GERMANY WAS WILLING TO BUY MILITARY VEHICLES, MISSILE SYSTEMS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT IN THE UNITED STATES.

BUT SO FAR OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SAY EXACTLY HOW MUCH THE WEST GERMANS WOULD SPEND BEYOND THE PRESENT ANNUAL PURCHASES OF ABOUT \$300 MILLION.

JD/RK614PES

A70WX

(160) FOREIGN AID PROBES

WASHINGTON, DEC. 7 (AP)-OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION ADMINISTRATION HAS INVESTIGATED 507 CASES OF QUESTIONABLE CONDUCT IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF U. S. FOREIGN AID SINCE NOVEMBER 1959 UNTIL TODAY.

THE CASES INCLUDED INSTANCES OF INEFFICIENCY AND FRAUD BUT THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY WERE INSIGNIFICANT, INVOLVING SUCH PERSONAL MISCONDUCT AS DRUNKENNESS, BRAWLS, ETC. ONLY A HANDFUL OF CASES CAN BE CONSIDERED SERIOUS AND ALL OF THESE ARE STILL IN THE INVESTIGATION STAGE, OFFICIALS SAID.

THE INVESTIGATIONS WERE ORDERED BY THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM, A POST CREATED IN 1959 FOLLOWING REPORTS OF MISMANAGEMENT IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF U. S. FOREIGN AID IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. THE INSPECTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE IS PART OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S BUREAU OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.

OFFICIALS REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE CASES UNDER INVESTIGATION. THEY SAID THE MAJORITY, DESCRIBED AS MINOR, WERE NOT WORTH DISCUSSION AND THE FEW INSTANCES OF A MORE SERIOUS NATURE CANNOT BE DISCUSSED WHILE UNDER INVESTIGATION.

FC708PES

A160WX

(260) MILITARY-LIQUOR
WASHINGTON, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE PENTAGON TODAY MODIFIED ITS SAVE-THE-DOLLAR CURB ON FOREIGN PURCHASES IN A FASHION THAT WILL KEEP RELATIVELY CHEAP SCOTCH AND COGNAC AND SUCH ON OFFICERS CLUB BARS OVERSEAS. BUT THE ORIGINAL BAN STILL STANDS AS FAR AS POST EXCHANGES AND PACK-AGE STORES ARE CONCERNED, BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD. THEY CAN HANDLE IMPORTED DRINKS ONLY IF THE POTABLES HAVE BEEN IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES WITH FULL PAYMENT OF DUTIES AND TAXES.

IN THE CASE OF A BOTTLE OF SCOTCH IN A POST EXCHANGE IN BRITAIN, FOR INSTANCE, THAT WOULD ENTAIL A TRANSATLANTIC ROUND TRIP BESIDES THE TAXES AND OTHER COSTS.

UNDER THE NEW ORDER FROM SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES THE DIVIDING LINE IS THE DOOR OF THE ESTABLISHMENT WHERE THE DRINKABLES ARE SOLD.

FOR CONSUMPTION ONLY ON THE PREMISES, THE CLUBS OF OFFICERS AND NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS MAY PROVIDE WHATEVER THE MEMBERS HAVE BEEN ACCUSTOMED TO DRINKING THERE, AND MAY BUY IT AS IN THE PAST.

THE PENTAGON'S CLARIFICATION OF THE ORIGINAL DIRECTIVE DEFINES FOREIGN GOODS AS THOSE MADE OVERSEAS AND WHICH ARE NOT PHYSICALLY LOCATED IN THE UNITED STATES. IT SPECIFICALLY FORBIDS SHIPPING FOREIGN BEVERAGES OR ARTICLES THROUGH BONDED WAREHOUSES OR FOREIGN TRADE ZONES FOR TRANSSHIPMENT TO AVOID DUTIES AND TAXES.

THAT MEANS, FOR EXAMPLE THAT A GERMAN CAMERA MAY BE SOLD IN A POST EXCHANGE ONLY IF IT HAS FIRST BEEN SHIPPED TO THE UNITED STATES AND GONE THROUGH CUSTOMS.

UNDER THE DIRECTIVE ISSUED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST MONTH, DEC. 1 WAS THE CUT-OFF DATE FOR THE USE OF AMERICAN FUNDS, EVEN THOUGH DERIVED THROUGH THE OPERATIONS OF POST EXCHANGES AND CLUBS, FOR THE PURCHASE OF FOREIGN PRODUCTS AND LIQUOR.

JC128PES

B41 (SEG)

(160)
TOKYO, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TODAY REJECTED NEW LEFTIST-BACKED DEMANDS FOR MORE TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC AND URGED INSTEAD COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES IN ITS PROTECT-THE-DOLLAR PROGRAM.

CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY MASAYOSHI OHIRA IN A STATEMENT OUTLINED THE GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE U.S. ORDER STOPPING PURCHASES FROM JAPAN AND 18 OTHER FREE WORLD COUNTRIES WITH INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) FUNDS.

THE U.S. ACTION, INTENDED TO STOP THE FLOW OF DOLLARS ABROAD, WAS ATTACKED BY THE TWO OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTIES AS UNILATERAL. THEY DECLARED JAPAN RELIED TOO HEAVILY ON THE UNITED STATES AND DEMANDED EXPANSION OF TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, THE SOVIET UNION AND NATIONS OF SOUTHEAST.

"JAPAN MUST COVER ITS LOSSES IN PROCUREMENT ORDERS BY INCREASING ITS EXPORTS," OHIRA SAID.

"THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT PLANNING TO OVERHAUL ITS ECONOMIC POLICIES BECAUSE OF AMERICA'S MOVES," HE SAID. INSTEAD, HE EMPHASIZED, "PROTECTION OF THE DOLLAR IS A PROBLEM FOR THE ENTIRE FREE WORLD SO JAPAN MUST COOPERATE ALL IT CAN."

JG629AES

E21

BERLIN, DEC. 7 (AP)-SEN. THOMAS J. DODD, D-CONN., SAID TODAY THE EISENHOWER DECISION TO PULL BACK WIVES AND CHILDREN OF U.S. SERVICEMEN ABROAD WAS "HASTY, ILL-CONCEIVED AND ULTIMATELY SELF-DEFEATING."

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH SERVICEMEN IN EUROPE HAD CONVINCED HIM THE MOVE WILL HAVE A DISASTROUS EFFECT ON SERVICE MORALE.

HE SAID HE WOULD URGE THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION TO RESCIND THE MEASURE BECAUSE THE SEPARATION OF MEN FROM THEIR FAMILIES "SHOULD HAVE BEEN A LAST RESORT AND NOT A FIRST RESORT."

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION RECENTLY ANNOUNCED THE PLANNED WITHDRAWAL OF 284,000 DEPENDENTS TO REDUCE THE DRAIN ON THE U.S. GOLD RESERVES.

DODD SAID HE DOUBTED IT WOULD SAVE ANY MONEY IN THE END BECAUSE IT WOULD DISCOURAGE RE-ENLISTMENT AND RECRUITING.

THERE WERE PLENTY OF OTHER FIELDS IN WHICH WASTE FAT COULD BE TRIMMED, HE SAID.

DODD HAS BEEN VISITING BERLIN REGULARLY SINCE 1945 AND SAID HE WANTED TO ASSURE ITS PEOPLE THAT "THEY NEED FEAR NO CHANGE AND NO SOFTENING IN AMERICAN POLICY--THERE WILL BE NO SURRENDER IN BERLIN."

ANSWERING A QUESTION, DODD SAID HE THOUGHT PRESIDENT-ELECT JOHN F. KENNEDY WOULD BE AMENABLE TO THE IDEA OF A SUMMIT CONFERENCE PROVIDED HE FELT IT WOULD ACCOMPLISH SOMETHING. "BUT HE WILL NOT GO JUST FOR THE SAKE OF GOING AS HAS BEEN DONE IN THE PAST WITH DISASTROUS RESULTS," HE ADDED.

JB/BC631PES

B15CX (Q)
(110)

CHICAGO, DEC. 7 (AP)-WILLIS HIRSCH, 52, MEDICAL ILLUSTRATOR ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE, ASKED FOR A REDUCTION OF HIS \$50,000 BOND TODAY. THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT PUT OFF A RULING UNTIL JAN. 11. HIRSCH APPEARED BEFORE JUDGE EDWIN A. ROBSON WITH HIS LAWYERS, PEARL HART OF CHICAGO AND DAVID FREEDMAN OF NEW YORK. MISS HART ASKED FOR THE BOND REDUCTION BUT JUDGE ROBSON DECLINED, SAYING HE PREFERRED WRITTEN MOTIONS. HE SET JAN. 11 FOR HEARING.

THE GERMAN-BORN ARTIST AND IGOR Y. MELENK, A SOVIET EMPLOYEE AT THE UNITED NATIONS, ARE ACCUSED OF ATTEMPTING TO OBTAIN AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS OF MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN CHICAGO AND OF CONSPIRING TO OBTAIN DEFENSE INFORMATION FOR SOVIET RUSSIA. MELENK IS AT LIBERTY ON \$50,000 BOND.

K207PCS

A148 (190)

NEW YORK, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, IN FINANCIAL STRAITS FROM LOSS OF ITS TAX-EXEMPT STATUS FROM 1955 TO LAST MARCH, WILL LEAVE NEW YORK FOR VANCOUVER, B.C., AT THE END OF THE MONTH.

WILLIAM L. HOLLAND, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE INSTITUTE AND EDITOR OF ITS QUARTERLY JOURNAL, PACIFIC AFFAIRS, ANNOUNCED THE MOVE.

THE INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH ORGANIZATION FIGURED REPEATEDLY IN CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRIES INTO ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN GOVERNMENT DURING THE EARLY 1950S.

IN 1955, T. COLEMAN ANDREWS, THEN COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE, REMOVED THE INSTITUTE FROM TAX-EXEMPT STATUS, CHARGING IT WITH DISSEMINATING "CONTROVERSIAL AND PARTISAN PROPAGANDA."

ITS TAX EXEMPTION WAS RESTORED AFTER A LONG COURT BATTLE, BUT HOLLAND SAID THE PERIOD OF NONEXEMPTION SERIOUSLY REDUCED GIFTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE POINT WHERE THE INSTITUTE HAD TO SEEK A CHEAPER BASE OF OPERATIONS.

THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA HAS OFFERED THE INSTITUTE A FREE HOME. THE MOVE HAS THE APPROVAL OF THE PACIFIC COUNCIL, THE INTERNATIONAL GOVERNING BODY OF THE INSTITUTE.

HOLLAND HAS BEEN APPOINTED HEAD OF THE UNIVERSITY'S DEPARTMENT OF ASIAN AFFAIRS.

THE INSTITUTE HAS BEEN INVESTIGATED BY CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES WHO SOUGHT TO PROVE THAT IT EXERCISED A POWERFUL AND MALEVOLENT INFLUENCE ON STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY.

UNTIL THE INSTITUTE LOST ITS TAX EXEMPT STATUS, IT RECEIVED CONTRIBUTIONS FROM VARIOUS FOUNDATIONS AND FROM 13 NATIONAL BODIES WHICH MAKE UP THE INSTITUTE. SALE OF ITS VARIOUS PUBLICATIONS ALSO HAS BEEN A SOURCE OF INCOME.

THE PACIFIC COUNCIL, ITS GOVERNING BODY, IS COMPOSED ON ONE REPRESENTATIVE FROM EACH OF THE 13 NATIONAL GROUPS WHICH SUPPORT THE INSTITUTE. THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT IS DR. HAROLD FISHER, A RETIRED STANFORD UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR.

LK148PES

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, DEC. 7 (AP)-JUSTICE MINISTER PINHAS ROSEN

TODAY CLEARED UP SOME OF THE MYSTERY OF ATTORNEY GENERAL GIDEON

HASNER'S SECRET TRIP ABROAD.

HAUSNER WILL BE CHIEF PROSECUTOR OF NAZI ADOLF EICHMANN WHEN HE IS TRIED ON CHARGES OF SENDING MILLIONS OF JEWS TO THEIR DEATHS IN GAS CHAMBERS IN WORLD WAR II. WHEN HAUSNER LEFT MONDAY, THERE WAS SPECULATION HIS TRIP WAS CONCERNED WITH THE TRIAL.

ROSEN TOLD PARLIAMENT HASNER HAD GONE TO PARIS TO COMPLETE QUESTIONING OF WITNESSES IN CONNECTION WITH THE "LAVON AFFAIR."

PINHAS LAVON RESIGNED AS DEFENSE MINISTER IN 1955 AFTER A

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MYSTERIOUS BREACH OF SECURITY WAS REPORTED. DETAILS OF THE SECURITY BREACH NEVER HAVE BEEN DISCLOSED. IT IS UNDERSTOOD HAUSNER IS QUESTIONING ISRAELIS IN PARIS WHO ARE ON OFFICIAL MISSIONS.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT HAUSNER WOULD DROP OFF IN COLOGNE, GERMANY, TO SEE EICHMANN'S DEFENSE ATTORNEY, DR. ROBERT SERVATIUS. BUT THE JUSTICE MINISTRY CALLED THIS NONSENSE. SERVATIUS HAS THREATENED TO RESIGN AS CHIEF DEFENSE COUNSEL.

RQ1017AES

B25 (Q)

-ALL POINTS-

(240)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 7 (AP)-THE ASIAN-AFRICAN DRIVE TO WIN ONE OR TWO SEATS ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AND A SIZABLE SHARE OF SEATS ON THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL BRAKED ALMOST TO A HALT TODAY.

INDIA AND FUR OTHER ASIAN AND AFRICAN SPONSORS WITHDREW THEIR RESOLUTION IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE FOR A GROUP, CENTERING ON THE WESTERN BIG THREE AND THE SOVIET UNION, TO WORK OUT A SOLUTION BY NEXT YEAR TO ENLARGE THE COUNCILS BY CHARTER AMENDMENT.

THE ACTION CAME AFTER SUCCESSIVE DEFEATS OF AFRICAN-ASIAN RESOLUTIONS DEMANDING REDISTRIBUTION OF EXISTING SEATS ON BOTH COUNCILS. THEY SAID IT WOULD AMOUNT TO A NEW "GENTLEMEN'S AGREEMENT" TO GIVE NEW COUNTRIES REPRESENTATION ON THE COUNCILS.

THE AFRICANS AND ASIANS SWITCHED TO THE REDISTRIBUTION PLAN AFTER THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED IT WOULD VETO PROPOSED CHARTER AMENDMENTS UNTIL RED CHINA IS SEATED IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

LATIN AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, WHO FAVOR ENLARGING THE COUNCILS, VOTED DOWN THE REDISTRIBUTION PROPOSALS BECAUSE THE SEATS WOULD HAVE BEEN TAKEN AWAY FROM THEM.

THE SPLIT IN THE COMMITTEE AND THE BITTERNESS OF THE DEBATE LED INDIA'S C. S. JHA TO SAY THAT NO RESOLUTION COULD WIN THE NECESSARY TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY IN THE ASSEMBLY PLENARY.

HAROLD BEELEY OF BRITAIN AND OTHER DELEGATES SAID THERE STILL APPEARED TO BE SOME HOPE OF CONCILIATION TO OPEN THE WAY FOR SOME ACTION NEXT YEAR TO ASSURE SEATS FOR THE NEW COUNTRIES.

THE COMMITTEE THEN TURNED TO ANOTHER COLONIAL ITEM: CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S RESOLUTION STRESSING AN APPEAL FOR "MAXIMUM SUPPORT TO HELP NEW COUNTRIES STRENGTHEN THEIR INDEPENDENCE."

K419PES

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 7 (AP)-THE 46-NATION ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP TODAY REJECTED SOVIET AND IRISH SUGGESTIONS TO CHANGE ITS RESOLUTION FOR A U.N. DECLARATION AGAINST COLONIALISM.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN HAD ASKED THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP TO ADD A PROVISION SAYING ALL DEPENDENT TERRITORIES SHOULD BECOME INDEPENDENT BY DECEMBER 1961,

AND ANOTHER ASKING THE COLONIAL POWERS TO REPORT BACK TO THE ASSEMBLY NEXT YEAR ON WHAT THEY HAD DONE TO TO THIS END.

UNDER THE PRESENT ASIAN-AFRICAN RESOLUTION, STEPS FOR A TRANSFER OF POWERS WOULD BE CALLED FOR IN ALL TERRITORIES "WHICH HAVE NOT YET ATTAINED INDEPENDENCE."

IRISH FOREIGN MINISTER FRANK AIKEN ASKED THAT IT MENTION NOT ONLY NON-SELF-GOVERNING TERRITORIES BUT "ALL CASES WHERE THE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS PROCLAIMED IN THIS DECLARATION ARE DENIED TO ANY PEOPLE." THIS WAS TAKEN TO COVER HUNGARY, TIBET AND OTHER COMMUNIST-DOMINATED AREAS.

THE SOVIET UNION IS SPONSORING A RESOLUTION OF ITS OWN ATTACKING COLONIALISM.

KL914 PES

S79

BUDAPEST, DEC. 7 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ENDRE SIK SAID TODAY THAT IF THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION IS BROUGHT UP IN THE UNITED NATIONS AGAIN "WE WILL BE ON THE ATTACK, FLINGING MANY EPITHETS AT THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."

SIK, IN A FOREIGN POLICY ADDRESS TO PARLIAMENT, SAID NOBODY IN THE WORLD WAS ANY LONGER INTERESTED IN THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION EXCEPT THE AMERICANS. HE SAID HUNGARY WOULD REMAIN CLOSED TO SIR LESLIE MUNRO, SPECIAL U.N. COMMISSIONER ON HUNGARY.

"IF THERE IS SUCH INTEREST IN HUNGARY, LET THEM SEND PEOPLE LIKE PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA, FOREIGN MINISTER FAWZI OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC OR MR. CYRUS EATON" SIK DECLARED.

EATON, MILLIONAIRE INDUSTRIALIST FROM CLEVELAND, OHIO, HAS SHOWN SYMPATHY FOR THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

D.11144PES

B17KX Q

190

KANSAS CITY, DEC. 7 (AP)-A UNITED NATIONS OFFICIAL SAID TODAY ONE WAY THE WESTERN NATIONS CAN STRENGTHEN THE HAND OF THE UN IS TO CHANNEL MORE OF THEIR OVERSEAS AID THROUGH THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.

THE SUGGESTION WAS MADE BY SIR LESLIE MUNRO, SPECIAL UN REPRESENTATIVE FOR HUNGARY AND FORMER UN REPRESENTATIVE FROM NEW ZEALAND, IN A SPEECH AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE CONSUMERS COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATION.

"IF THIS WAY IS ADAPTED," HE SAID, "THERE CAN BE NO SUGGESTION THAT ONE COUNTRY, HOWEVER LARGE ITS CONTRIBUTION, IS SEEKING TO INFLUENCE THE INTERNAL OR EXTERNAL POLICIES OF THE RECIPIENT."

HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT "IF WE OF THE WESTERN WORLD ARE SUFFICIENTLY IMAGINATIVE AND GENEROUS, WE CAN KEEP THE NEW AFRICAN STATES ON OUR SIDE."

THE NATIONS OF AFRICA, THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA ALL "HAVE AN ADEQUATE REALIZATION OF THE COMMUNIST MENACE," HE SAID, "BUT, WHETHER WE LIKE IT OR NOT, WE HAVE TO UNDERSTAND AND ACCEPT THE DESIRE OF SO MANY AFRICAN AND ASIAN STATES TO PRESERVE NEUTRALITY."

GEORGE B. BLAIR, LAKE CHARLES, LA., PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF FARMER COOPERATIVES, TOLD THE CONVENTION THE NATION NEEDS A FOOD POLICY REPRESENTING THE NEEDS OF PRODUCERS AND CONSUMERS. HE SAID FARMERS "OPERATE UNDER NO FAIR TRADE LAW AND NO MANAGED PRICING SYSTEM."

BLAIR SAID COOPERATIVES ARE THE "BEST TOOL THE FARMERS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DEVISE IN THE PAST 100 YEARS" TO MEET THEIR ECONOMIC NEEDS.

THE CONSUMERS COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATION IS AN ORGANIZATION OF FARM COOPERATIVES IN 10 MIDDLE WESTERN STATES.

JW218PCS NM

END DEC. 7, 1960